CONTENTS

	Page
CHAPTER I - INTRODUCTION	
Physiography	1
Drainage	2
Tectonic Setting	3
Tectonic Zonation	5
Outer Himalaya Zone	5
Lesser Himalaya Zone	6
Higher Himalaya Zone	6
Tethys Himalaya Zone	6
Trans Himalaya Zone	6
CHAPTER II - OUTER HIMALAYA ZONE GANGA BASIN AND INTERMONTANE BASINS	
Cenozoic of the Foot Hills Belt	11
Subathu Group	11
Age and Biostratigraphy	11
Biostratigraphic Zones	13
Vertebrate Fauna	14
Flora	16
Facies Variation and Environment of Deposition	18
Murree Group	20
Dharamsala Group	20
Siwalik Group	21
Lower Siwalik	22
Middle Siwalik	22
Upper Siwalik	22
Petrography	22
Palaeocurrent and Environment of Deposition	24
Energy Sequence Stratigraphy	29
Neogene of Potwar Plateau	31
Murree Formation	31
Kamlial Formation	31
Chinji Formation	31
Nagri Formation	32
Soan Formation	32
Petrography and Environment of Deposition	33
Vertebrate Palaeontology and Magnetostratigraphy of the Siwaliks	33
Potwar Plateau	33
Foot Hills Belt	36
Magnetic Polarity Stratigraphy	37

Ganga Basin : Tectonic Framework and Sub-surface Stratigraphy 42
Delhi-Lahore-Sargodha Ridge 43
Delhi-Hardwar Ridge 45
Monghyr-Saharsa Ridge 45
Faizabad Ridge 46
East Uttar Pradesh Sub-basin 46
West Uttar Pradesh Sub-basin 46
Late Cenozoic Intermontane Basins 46
Kashmir Basin 47
Campbellpore and Peshawar Basins 49

CHAPTER III - LESSER HIMALAYA ZONE

Lesser Himalaya basin 54
Berinag Formation 55
Damtha Group 58
Chakrata Formation 58
Rautgara Formation 60
Simla Group (Simla Slates) 61
Deoban Formation 62
Mandhali Formation 64
Chandpur Formation 64
Nagthat Formation 65
Blaini Formation 66
Infra-Krol Formation 66
Krol Formation 67
Tal Formation 69
Revised Age of Tal Formation 71
Crystalline Klippen Units (Crystallines Nappes) 73
Banali and Satengal Klippen 73
Lansdowne Klippe 74
Ramgarh Nappe 76
Almora Nappe 77
Askote and Baijnath Klippen 79
Jutogh Klippe 80
Panjal Imbricate Zone (Wadia's Autochthonous Folded Belt) 82
Area between the Beas (Mandi) and the Ravi (Chamba) 82
Area between Ravi and Poonch 84
Himalayan Region West of Syntaxis 88
Salt Range 89
Salt Range Formation 90
Jhelum Group 91
Nilawahan Group 92
Zaluch Group 93
Musakhel Group 93
Baroch Group 94
Surghar Group 94
Attock Cherat Range 95
Kala-Chitta Range 95
Nowshera Area 97
Hazara Region 99
Panjal Imbricate Zone 102
Age Controversy of the Lesser Himalaya Sequence 102

CHAPTER IV - HIGHER HIMALAYA ZONE

Kali, Goriganga and Ramganga Valleys 108
Main Central Thrust Zone 110
Deformation and Metamorphism 110
Nanda Devi Region 111
Vaikrita Group 112
Tethys Himalaya Zone 112
Alaknanda and Dhauliganga Valleys 113
Main Central Thrust 114
Deformation 114
Geothermobarometry 115
Mandakini Valley 116
Bhilangna Valley 117
Bhagirathi Valley 120
Tons, Rupin and Supin Valleys 121
Chaur Mountain 123
Satluj Valley 125
Northwestward Extension of Chail and Jutogh Groups 125
Early Palaeozoic Contact Metamorphism 128
Mandi-Rohtang, Beas Valley 128
Chail Group 128
Jutogh Group 130
Lahaul Region 131
Dhauladhar-Southern Pir Panjal Ranges 133
Zanskar Crystallines 134
Suru Valley 135
Kishtwar-Chenab Valley 136
Padam-Darcha Traverse 139
Nanga Parbat Region 140
Hazara-Mansehra and Besham Regions 142
Swat-Malkand and Mohamand Region 143
Swat to Khagan Region 145
Khagan Valley 146

CHAPTER V - TETHYS HIMALAYA ZONE

Kumaun Region 150
Budhi Schist 153
Martoli Formation 153
Ralam Formation 153
Garbyang Formation 153
Shiala Formation 154
Variegated Formation 154
Muth Quartzite 154
Kali Series 155
Fenestella Shale 155
Kring Krong Series 155
Chocolate Series 155
Kalapani Limestone 156
Kuti Shale 156
Malla Johar Region 156
Martoli Formation 158
Ralam Formation 161

Garbyang Formation 162
Shiala Formation 162
Yong Limestone 163
Variegated Formation 163
Muth Formation 163
Kuling Shale 163
Chocolate Series 164
Kalapani Limestone 164
Kuti Shale 164
Kioto Limestone 164
Lapthal Formation 165
Ferruginous Oolite 165
Spiti Shale 165
Giumal Sandstone 165
Sangcha Malla Formation 168
Spiti Region 168
Haimanta Group 170
Shian Quartzite 171
Pin Dolomite 172
Muth Quartzite 172
Lipak Formation 173
Po Formation 173
Ganmachidam Formation 174
Kuling Formation 174
Triassic System (Lilang Group) 175
Kioto Limestone 178
Spiti Shale 179
Giumal Sandstone 179
Chikkim Formation 179
Eastern Kinnaur 179
Sarchu Chharap and Pang Region 182
Southern Zanskar 186
Phe Formation 186
Karsha Formation 187
Kurgiakh Formation 187
Thaple Formation 190
Muth Quartzite 190
Lipak Formation 190
Po Formation 191
Ganmachidam Formation 191
Panjal Traps (Ralakung Formation) 192
Kuling Formation 192
Lilang Group 193
Thamba Kurkur Formation 194
Hanse Formation 194
Zozar Formation 194
Quartzite Series 195
Kioto Limestone 195
Ferruginous Oolite Formation 196
Spiti Shale 196
Giumal Sandstone 196
Chikkim Formation 197
Fatu La Formation 197
Kangi La Formation 197

Spanboth Formation 198
Chulung La Formation 198
Northern Zanskar 200
Zanskar Carbonate 200
Shillakong Formation 201
Lamayuru Formation 201
Lingshet Limestone 201
Kong Slates 202
Eastern Zanskar 202
Nimaling Crystallines 202
Lamayuru Formation 203
Zanskar Carbonates 203
Khurnak Formation 203
Upper Cretaceous and Upper Paleocene Beds 205
Kashmir and Chamba Regions 205
Northwestern Kashmir 205
Liddar Valley 209
Kishtwar 209
Poonch Range 210
Chamba and Bhadarwah 212

CHAPTER VI - TRANS HIMALAYA

Ladakh Region 218
Indus Suture Zone 218
Tso Morari Crystalline Complex 218
Lamayuru Formation 222
Dras Formation 223
Shergol Ophiolitic Melange 225
Nindam Formation 227
Nidar Ophiolite Complex 229
Spongtong Nappe 231
Indus Formation 231
Kargil Formation 236
Ladakh Plutonic Complex 237
Khardung Formation 239
Shyok Suture 241
Nubra Shyok Region 241
Khalsar Formation 242
Shyok Volcanics 242
Hundri Formation 242
Nubra Ophiolitic Melange 243
Saltoro Molasse 243
Chusul - Koyul Area 243
Luzarmu Formation 243
Diong Formation 244
Shyok Ophiolite 244
Kole Molasse 244
Karakoram Zone 244
Eastern Karakoram 245
Pangong Tso Group 245
Karakoram Super Group 245
Saser Brangsa Formation 245
Chongtash Formation 247

Aq Tash Formation 248
Morgo Formation 248
Burtsa Formation 248
Qazil Langer Formation 248
Khumdan Formation 248
Deepsang Formation 249
Karakoram Plutonic Complex 249
Koyul Area 250
Kohistan and Western Karakoram 252
Kohistan Sequence 254
Sangla Blueschists 254
Jigal Complex 254
Kamila Amphibolite 255
Chilas Complex 255
Kalam and Dir Series 256
Kohistan Batholith 256
Northern Suture 257
Chalt Volcanics 257
Yasin Group 258
Metamorphism of Kohistan Sequence 258
Central Karakoram 259
Karakoram Metamorphic Complex 259
Karakoram Batholith 261
Hunza Plutonic Complex 262
Baltoro Plutonic Unit 262
Mustagh Tower Unit 262
Masherbrum Migmatitic Complex 262
K_2 Gneiss 263
Kande Plutonic Complex 263
Northern Karakoram Terrane 263
Shaksgam Region 263
Upper Hunza Region 264
Western Gilgit-Chitral Area 265
Kailas-Mansarowar Region 265
Gurla Mandhata Crystallines 268
Kiogar Nappe Melange 268
Jungbwa Nappe Peridotite 269
Raksas Flysch Series 269
Darchan Ophiolitic Melange 270
Kailas Conglomerate 270
Kailas Granite 271

CHAPTER VII - TECTONIC SYNTHESIS

Lesser Himalaya Basin 273
Westward Extension of Lesser Himalaya Basin 278
Proterozoic Basement 278
Pan African Plutonic Event 279
Base of Lesser and Tethys Himalaya Sequences 280
Crystallines Nappes 281
Chail Group 281
Jutogh Group 282
Vaikrita Group 282
Trans Himadari (Tethyan) Fault 283

Main Central Thrust 284
MCT Zone in Kumaun Himalaya 285
MCT in Chamba and Kashmir Himalaya 286
Chail-Salkhala-Haimanta Relationship 286
MCT vis-a-vis Panjal Thrust and Tethyan Thrust 288
MCT in NW Syntaxis and Nanga Parbat Region 289
Evolution of Tethyan Passive Margins 289
Rifting 289
Birth of Neotethys 291
Subduction Related Magmatism 291
Trans Himalayan Magmatic belt 291
Karakoram Batholith 292
Blue Schists 292
Obduction 294
Collision Tectonics 294
Foreland Basin 295
Outer Himalaya Structures 297
Lesser Himalaya Structures 299
Higher Himalaya Structures 300
Tethys Himalaya Structures 302
Trans Himalaya Structures 304
Himalayan Metamorphism 306
Himalayan Leucogranites 308
Crustal Thickening 309
Crustal Structure 309
Gravity anomalies across the Himalaya 310
Seismicity 312
Tectonic Evolution of Himalaya 317
Pre-collision 317
Proterozoic Supercontinent 317
Neotethys Ocean 317
Closing of Neotethys 318
Collision 319
Deformation of Northern Margin of Indian Plate 319
Deformation of Karakoram Block (Asian Plate) 320

REFERENCES 321
SUBJECT INDEX 357
CONTENTS OF PREVIOUS VOLUMES 365